

Division of Resolutions and Receiverships - Owned Real Estate Department

Guidance Memorandum

Managing and Marketing ORE

Version – 1.00

Date: February 21, 2013

Contact: Closing Manager ORE

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**TO:** ORE Managers

ORE Account Officers

**FDIC ORE National Contractors** 

FROM: Daniel L. Walker

Assistant Director Institutions and Asset Sales

SUBJECT: GUIDANCE ON THE SALE OF REAL PROPERTY (ORE SURFACE

RIGHTS) AND MINERAL INTEREST CONVEYANCE

This memorandum is to provide further guidance that will assist FDIC ORE National Contractors on the application of additional new ORE documents of conveyance. This Guidance Statement supplements previous statement from 2011 E-Mail Memorandum on the use of FDIC Long and Short ORE Contract Forms and Documents of Conveyance. The ORE Contractors are to begin utilizing these new documents of conveyance effective April 1, 2013.

# **GOAL:**

Future marketing of ORE Properties will primarily be for the surface rights with the Mineral Interest<sup>1</sup> being withheld from the sale and conveyance of the real property. New Purchase and Sale Agreement ADDENDUMS and SPECIAL WARRANTY DEEDS (SWD) are being issued for use by ORE staff and ORE Contractors. There will be exceptions where the purchaser of the real property is interested in the Mineral Interests the Mineral Interests could be sold with the real property.

If the ORE specialist or ORE Contractor anticipates marketing the ORE property with mineral interest, consideration to the value of those rights need to be addressed prior to marketing the property, during the negotiations, and ultimately included in the case proposal for approval. For Mineral Interest to be conveyed, the value of the Mineral Interest must be assessed (appraised) and the proper title work included in the analysis. The price for the mineral rights should be a part of the negotiation process. The sale and conveyance of Mineral Interest must be discussed in the case and specifically mentioned in the case proposal when Mineral Interests are being conveyed with the sale of owned real estate.

# **BACKGROUND:**

Historically, ORE property sales have not addressed retaining Mineral Interests or selling them to buyers of real estate, resulting in the Mineral Interest passing to the real estate purchaser. Mineral Interest represents value to the Receivership; consequently, the FDIC intends to retain ownership of

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Mineral Interest is defined as Oil & Gas & Minerals. Not included in the definition are Water Rights & Air Rights

Mineral Interest in ORE properties, or include them in the surface rights sale with due consideration of the Mineral Interests' values. Mineral Interest or the lack of Mineral Interest, should be apparent in the deeds of conveyance the FDIC possesses on the property the FDIC owns. In most cases, prior purchases have already retained the Mineral Interest. FDIC can only sell Mineral Interest that is owned and has **title work** that clearly demonstrates ownership.

If an ORE purchaser wants to pursue acquisition of Mineral Interest rights, oil & gas engineering contractors will need to determine what the Mineral Interest is worth. If there is a tangible value, the Mineral Interest value needs to be included in the negotiations for the sale. No tangible interest in the property the FDIC possesses in real or Mineral Interest should be conveyed unless the intention is specifically mentioned in the case proposal. An explanation of sale or retention of Mineral Interest should be included in the case discussion. Valuation of Mineral Interest expenses may be passed on to the purchaser.

Several types of sales include Water Rights and Condominiums Units. Water Rights can be sold separately by the oil and gas specialist. Individual condominium units represent a claim on improvements and are basically air rights. Therefore, individual condominium units are sold with either a Special Warranty Deed or a Quit Claim Deed. However, if the FDIC is stepping into the developer's position for the entire condominium project, there could be Mineral Interest withheld. This will be only on a unique asset basis and will require special evaluation of the Mineral Interest.

## **GUIDANCE:**

Generally, the conveyance of real property through the Owned Real Estate of the FDIC will be subject to the type of property being conveyed and the complexity of the transaction. The FDIC will normally convey real property without Mineral Interest.

Mineral Interest reservations apply to all types of ORE properties with the exception of condominiums, ORE valued at \$50,000 or less, or any sale using a Quit Claim Deed. The Quit Claim Deed does not contemplate ownership and transfer of Mineral Interest; therefore, there is no change for smaller dollar sales involving conveyance for Quit Claim Deeds.

The ORE Contractor and FDIC Account Officer must always remember that the case proposing the sale of real property must address whether the property is being sold with or without the Mineral Interest. Only when the Mineral Interest is addressed in the case proposal is the approval considered in the final action.

For all sale transactions the current Purchase and Sale Agreements (PSA) remain the same. When the Mineral Interests is being withheld from the sale of the ORE, the FDIC has created new Purchase and Sale Agreement ADDENDUMS and new SPECIAL WARRANTY DEEDS(s) to exclude the Mineral Interest. For properties located within the boundaries of incorporated cities the FDIC will waive all rights to utilize the surface of the property and the SWD excludes the right to control surface access. In rural properties the FDIC will retain the right to use the surface of the property and the SWD reserves the right to control surface access. The current set of SWD's (dated 04/04/11) will continue to be used, when the Mineral Interest is sold with the ORE, as identified on the PSA Matrix Document Index.

Louisiana has different documentation requirements and a separate Addendum to the Purchase and Sale Agreement specific for that state is needed. Louisiana requires its own Special Warranty Deed; therefore, the legal division must be consulted for the issuance of a SWD specific to the property sale in Louisiana<sup>2</sup>, to include or exclude the reservation of Mineral Interest or sale of the Mineral Interest.

To initiate the sale of the ORE Property and to withhold Mineral Interest, the Purchase and Sale Agreements must include the proper Addendum Form. Also, the proper Special Warranty Deeds must be included with the conveyance as follows documents (see the PSA Matrix Document Index for a full listing):

- 1. Long Form Special Warranty Deeds (without mineral interest),
- 2. Long Form Specially Warranty Deeds (with mineral interest),
- 3. Special Warranty Deeds (without mineral interest),
- 4. Special Warranty Deeds (with mineral interest) and,
- 5. Quit Claim Deeds (always without mineral interest retained).

Separate forms exist for properties held by the FDIC in its Receivership, Corporate or Subsidiary capacity. These Deeds and Purchase and Sale Agreements will also differentiate between rural and incorporated city locations.

The PSA Matrix Document Index is attached to assist in the use of Purchase and Sale Agreements, Addendums, and the different forms of Warranty Deeds. The standard Purchaser Eligibility Certificate and Confidentiality Agreement will continue to be utilized. Contractors must identify in the Short Form Sales Case and in the Long Form Sales Case the Deed and Purchase and Sale Agreement Addendum used.

The ORE Specialist and ORE Contractor are responsible for selecting the correct Purchase and Sale Agreement, Addendum, and Special Warranty Deed to convey title. When there is a special circumstance or a unique asset, etc., the Legal Division should be consulted to insure the proper Purchase and Sale Agreement, Addendum and the proper Special Warranty Deed are used. The Legal Division's advice will be beneficial in insuring title is passed without error and the FDIC's recovery is maximized.

Attachments: PSA Matrix Document Index

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Conveyance of mineral rights and interest in Louisiana poses an additional obstacle because under the Louisiana Mineral Code, a mineral reservation expires in 10 years. Consequently, the deed of conveyance to the FDIC and the deed that conveys property rights must be reviewed in light of the restrictions that are particular to Louisiana. The real estate laws of Louisiana require a separate and distinct form of deed than do other states. The period commences from the date that it was created. The FDIC has 10 years from the date of its reservation of mineral interest to use it or convey it. In the absent use or conveyance the reservation will expire pursuant to the Louisiana statute. The asset manager or specialist should also know that a purchaser of a mineral interest reserved by the FDIC in the deed anticipated by the subject deed process gets only whatever is left of the 10 year prescriptive period that began to run upon the FDIC's original mineral reservation.

#### MATRIX ON USING THE PURCHASE AND SALE AGREEMENT

APPROPRIATE USE OF CONTRACT FORMS BASED ON SALES PRICE (See Guidance Statement for more details)	LONG FORM PURCHASE AND SALE CONTRACTS★			SHORT FORM SWD PURCHASE AND SALES CONTRACTS★			QUITCLAIM DEED SALES CONTRACT *
	LFK OIL AND GAS SPECIAL WARRANTY DEED* INCLUDING SURFACE ACCESS*	LFK OIL AND GAS SPECIAL WARRANTY DEED* EXCLUDING SURFACE ACCESS*	LFK SPECIAL WARRANTY DEED *NO MINERAL RESERVATION	OIL AND GAS SPECIAL  WARRANTY DEED * INCLUDING SURFACE ACCESS *	OIL AND GAS SPECIAL WARRANTY DEED * EXCLUDING SURFACE ACCESS *	SPECIAL WARRANTY DEED * NO MINERAL RESERVATION	QUITCLAIM DEED *
Rural Properties Over \$1,000,000 FDIC <u>Retains Mineral Rights</u> ♦	x			(SFR 1-4 Only)			
Properties Over \$1,000,000 in Incorporated Cities FDIC Retains Mineral Rights •		x			(SFR 1-4 Only)		
Properties over \$1,000,000 With Buyers Purchasing Mineral Rights			х			(SFR 1-4 Only)	30
Rural Properties Between \$50,000 and \$999,999 FDIC <u>Retains Mineral Rights</u> +				х			
Properties Between \$50,000 and \$999,999 and in Incorporated Cities FDIC <u>Retains Mineral Rights</u> •					х		
Properties Between \$50,000 and \$999,999 With Buyer Purchasing Mineral Rights						x	
Rural Unique Assets Regardless of Dollar Amount § FDIC Retains Mineral Rights •	х						
Unique Assets Regardiess of Dollar Amount § and in Incorporated Cities  FDIC Retains Mineral Rights ♦		x					
Unique Assets Regardless of Dollar Amount § With Buyers Purchasing Mineral Rights			x				
Properties Less than \$50,000							x

## General Instructions:

- (a) Single Family Residence use the Short form of the Purchase and Sales Agreement and the Special Warranty Deed as indicated above.
- (b)There may be instances when the ORE Contractor may justify using another contract form and this decision must be addressed in the Sales Case.
- (c) In any situation where a long-form purchase and sale contract is indicated, the long-form individual sales case should be used to request the approval of the sale, describe the asset and the proposed sales transaction.
- (d) All Contracts are to be submitted with the following attachments: Confidentially Agreement, Purchaser Eligibility Certification and where applicable, one of the two Oil and Gas Addenda
- \* Separate forms exist for properties held by FDIC in its Receivership, Corporate or Subsidiary capacity.

§ Unique Assets may encompass Commercial Assets, Income-Producing Assets with multiple tenants, Properties with Environmental Issues, Complex Assets with multiple marketing or managerial considerations, and/or high visibility assets which have been noted in the media or the subject of local or national political inquiries.

- ♦ The Addendum for Reservation and Exception of Oil and Gas and Other Minerals must be used in the Sales Contract.
- LFK stands for Long Form Contract

Matrix as of 02/01/2013

# Purchase and Sale Agreements and Respective Deeds

Purchase and Sale Agreements	Document Name (PDF) to Use	_	DEED / TRANSACTION TYPE	Deed Document Name (PDF) to Use	
		-	Long Form Special Warranty Deed Receivership Asset FDIC Retains Mineral Rights. Sale of ORE in Rural Locations Including Surface Access	fdicLFK_swd_REC_110612OandGincludingsurfacerights	LF SWD Re Rural Loca
			Long Form Special Warranty Deed Receivership Asset FDIC Retains Mineral Rights. Sale of ORE within Incorporated City Limits Excluding Surface Access	fdicLFK_swd_REC_032012og	LF SWD R. City Lir
			Long Form Special Warranty Deed Receivership Asset No Mineral Reservation by FDIC, Mineral Rights are Sold with the ORE	fdicLFK_swd_REC_040411	LF SWD R
			Long Form Special Warranty Deed Corporate Asset FDIC Retains Mineral Rights. Sale of ORE Rural Locations Including Surface Access	fdicLFK_swd_CORP_110612OandGincludingsurfacerights	LF SWD
PROPERTIES OVER \$1,000,000 & Unique Assets §		Ffsis	Long Form Special Warranty Deed Corporate Asset FDIC Retains Mineral Rights. Sale of ORE Within Incorporated City Limits Excluding Surface Access	fdicLFK_swd_CORP_032012og	LF SWD CO
ong Form Sales Contract - FDIC as Receivership or Corporate Capacity w/Attachments (1), (2), & depending on the location of the Asset (3) or (4)]	fdicformresalescontract_LF_recorp_040411_final	Sales Contract LF Recvrp or Corp	Long Form Special Warranty Deed Corporate No Mineral Reservation by FDIC, Mineral Rights are Sold with the ORE	fdicLFK_swd_CORP_040411	LF SWD CO of Minera
			Long Form Special Warranty Deed Subsidiary Asset FDIC Retains Mineral Rights. Sale of ORE in Rural Locations Including Surface Access	fdicLFK_swd_SUB_110612OandGincludingsurfacerights	LF SWD SU
SUBSIDIARY PROPERTIES OVER \$1,000,000 and Unique Assets §		-	Long Form Special Warranty Deed Subsidiary Asset FDIC Retains Mineral Rights. Sale of ORE within Incorporated City Limits Excluding Surface Access	fdicLFK_swd_SUB_032012og	LF SWD S
Long Form Sales Contract - FDIC in its Subsidiary Capacity [w/Attachments (1), (2), & depending on the location of the Asset (3) or (4)]	fdicformresalescontract_LF_sub_040411_final	Sales Contract LF SUB	Long Form Special Warranty Deed Subsidiary No Mineral Reservation by FDIC, Mineral Rights are Sold with the ORE	fdicLFK_swd_SUB_040411	LF SWD S of Minera
			Special Warranty Deed Receivership Asset FDIC Retains Mineral Rights. Sale of ORE in Rural Locations Including Surface Access	fdicswdK_swd_REC_110612OandGincludingsurfacerights	SWD RE
			Special Warranty Deed Receivership Asset FDIC Retains Mineral Rights. Sale of ORE within Incorporated City Limits Excluding Surface Access	fdicswdK_swd_REC_032012og	SWD RE
			Special Warranty Deed Receivership No Mineral Reservation by FDIC, Mineral Rights are Sold with ORE	fdicswdK_swd_REC_040411	SWD REC
			Special Warranty Deed Corporate Asset FDIC Retains Mineral Rights. Sale of ORE in Rural Locations Including Surface Access	fdicswdK_swd_CORP_110612OandGincludingsurfacereights	SWD COR Locat
PROPERTIES BETWEEN \$50,000 AND \$999,999 & SFR's		pris	Special Warranty Deed Corporate Asset FDIC Retains Mineral Rights. Sale of ORE within Incorporated City Limits Excluding Surface Access	fdicswdK_swd_CORP_032012og	SWD CO
Short Form Sales Contract with Special Warranty Deed FDIC in its Receivership or Corporate Capacity [w/Attachments (1), (2), & depending on the location of the Asset (3) or (4)]	fdicformresalescontract SWD recorp 040411 final	Sales Contract SWD Recvrp or Corp	Special Warranty Deed Corporate Asset No Mineral Reservation by FDIC, Mineral Rights are Sold with the ORE	fdicswdK_swd_CORP_040411	SWD COR Mineral

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### Purchase and Sale Agreements and Respective Deeds

Special Warranty Deed Subsidiary Asset FDIC Retains Mineral Interest, Sale of the ORE in Rural Locations Including Surface Access

Special Warranty Deed Subsidiary Asset

FDIC Retains Mineral Rights. Sale of ORE within Incorporated City Limits Excluding Surface Access

fdicswdK\_swd\_SUB\_032012og

fdicswdK swd SUB 110612OandGincludingsurfacerights

SWD SUB Rural Locations

one Sales Contract fdicformresalescontract\_SWD\_sub\_040411\_final SWD SUB

Special Warranty Deed Subsidiary

No Mineral Reservation by FDIC, Mineral Rights are Sold with the ORE

fdicswdK\_swd\_SUB\_040411

SWD SUB Sale of Mineral Interest

#### **PROPERTIES LESS THAN \$50,000**

Short Form Sales Contract with Quit Claim Deed FDIC in its Receivership or Corporate Capacity [w/Attachments (1), (2)]

[w/Attachments (1), (2), & depending on the location of the Asset (3) or (4)]

SUBSIDIARY PROPERTIES BETWEEN \$50,000 AND \$999,999 & SFR's

fdicformresalescontract\_QCD\_recorp\_040411\_final

Sales Contract QCD Recvrp or Corp

Quit Claim Deed Receivership (Cash)

fdicqcdK\_qcd\_REC\_\_040411

Pite QCD REC Asset -17(1)

Quit Claim Deed Corporate (Cash) fdicqcdK\_qcd\_CORP\_\_040411

### SUBSIDIARY PROPERTIES LESS THAN \$50,000

Short Form with Special Warranty Deed - FDIC Subsidiary

Short Form Sales Contract with Quit Claim Deed - FDIC Subsidiary [w/Attachments (1), (20]

fdicformresalescontract QCD sub\_040411\_final



Quit Claim Deed Subsidiary (Cash)

fdicqcdK\_qcd\_SUB\_\_040411

OCD SUB Assets

QCD CORP Assets

#### **Attachments**

(1) Confidentiality Agreement (Property Evaluation, Review, Service or Property Sales)

Confidentiality Agreement

(2) Purchaser Eligibility Certification

Purchaser Eligibility Certification

(3) Addendum for Reservation and Exception of Oil and Gas, and Other Minerals Properties In Rural Locations - Including Surface Access

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(4) Addendum for Reservation and Exception of Oil and Gas, and Other Minerals Properties within incorporated City Limits - Excluding Surface Access

oilgasaddedum\_excludingsurfacerights\_011813



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Matrix as of 02/01/2013

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